



Bachelor of Ministry, Bachelor of Theology and Related Programs

CH305
Early Church History (30-451)

Semester 2, 2017

Malyon College
is an approved institution of the
Australian College of Theology

CH305 is offered by Malyon College as part of the Bachelor of Ministry, Bachelor of Theology and Related Programs authorised for distance and contact delivery by Malyon College. These are accredited awards of the Australian College of Theology (ACT).

MALYON COLLEGE

At Malyon we recognise that the world is changing. These are times of great challenge and opportunity. Our commitment is to raising up a generation of influential Christians who have a strong biblical base, skills in leadership and ministry, and a heart for God.

We have been training Christian leaders for over 100 years, and we've learnt a few things about theological training. Our graduates are serving all over the world as pastors, cross-cultural workers, workplace leaders, chaplains, church leaders and theological faculty.

Malyon offers full-time and part-time study options through lecture, intensive and distance modes. We have excellent resources for students including a large library, wireless internet and 24 hour access to the campus. All our awards are accredited through the Australian College of Theology.

The Australian College of Theology

The ACT was established under the auspices of the General Synod of the Anglican Church of Australia in 1891. The ACT is a company limited by guarantee governed by a nine-member Board of Directors. The Anglican Primate of Australia presides as the chairman of meetings of the company which consists of 54 persons (in 2010). The ACT is an Australasian provider of state accredited higher education courses leading to awards in theology and other disciplines related to Christian ministry. The ACT operates as an ecumenical consortium of some 2,500 students enrolled in 19 Bible and theological colleges approved to teach the awards of the ACT. These awards range from two-year diplomas, three-year undergraduate and coursework masters degrees to masters and doctoral research degrees.

The ACT has a centrally devised and managed curriculum and a quality assurance process that are applied across the whole network of affiliated colleges. The day-to-day educational system is managed by the Dean from the ACT office in Sydney. Academic governance is the responsibility of the Academic Board which oversees all academic activities of the College. The standing committees of the Academic Board share this responsibility by monitoring the quality of delivery and resourcing, developing policy, and reviewing the course structure for research, coursework and diploma courses. The membership of the Academic Board and its committees is comprised mostly of faculty members of affiliated colleges. A number of senior university academics are represented to help ensure that ACT practice (especially in the outcome of the consideration of research examiner's reports and general academic policy) remains comparable with the standards of and best practice in the university sector.

As a HEP under the Higher Education Support Act, the College was required to undergo a quality audit conducted by the Australian Universities Quality Agency (AUQA). The AUQA Audit Report was publicly released on the AUQA website in February 2007.

In 2010 the company consists of 54 members composed in the following way:

- (1) the Anglican Primate of Australian and the Dean of the ACT,
- (2) the principals of 10 Anglican Theological Colleges,
- (3) 21 persons elected by the House of Bishops of the General Synod,
- (4) the principals of 11 affiliated colleges approved to deliver the research degrees of the ACT,
- (5) 5 graduates holding an ACT research degree,
- (6) 5 graduates holding any other degree of the ACT.

UNIT DETAILS

Unit Description

CH305 Early Church History (30-451) is a foundational core unit in the department of Christian Thought. As the title of the unit suggests, it offers a bird's eye view of some of the most important developments in the life of the church from its inception until the Council of Chalcedon (451).

At Malyon, CH305 is paired with CH424 The Reformation in Europe and Britain to enable BMin and BTh students to complete the two units of church history required for these degrees.

Credit Points

This unit is valued at 4 credit points.

Co- and Pre-Requisites

None.

Exclusions

This unit cannot be completed for credit purposes if the student has already received credit for the following unit/s:

CH301 The Church to 1550

Unit Content

The unit is made up of the following sections and sub-sections:

1. The First Churches
2. The Apostolic Fathers and Apologists
3. The Early Theological Issues
4. The Expansion and Development of the Church
5. Church and Empire to Constantine
6. The Interaction of Church and Society After Constantine
7. The Christological and Trinitarian Controversies
8. Augustine and His Times

This material is divided into thirteen weekly modules to correspond with the thirteen weeks of the semester. See the CH305 Moodle page and the Lecture Schedule on page 6 of this Unit Guide for the breakdown of material.

Unit Outcomes

On successful completion of this unit, students will:

Knowledge and Understanding. Know and understand

1. The major phases and developments in early Church history identified in the unit content
2. The life and thought of selected key figures in early Church history

Skills. For early Church history, be able to

1. Describe the impact of the social, political, religious and cultural context on Christian beliefs, practices and movements
2. Evaluate historical evidence using primary and secondary sources
3. Present an analytical evidence-based argument or narrative

Application. Be in a position to

1. Inform their theological studies with perspectives from early Church history
2. Apply perspectives from early Church history to current issues in ministry and the contemporary world

Workload Requirement

A unit will generally require about 10 hours per week for lectures for contact students or home study for distance students, preparation and revision, and assignment work over thirteen weeks. In addition, two study weeks are worked into each semester. Excluding the study weeks, this generally averages out as follows:

1. Contact students:
 - a. Lectures – 3 hours per week;
 - b. Preparation – 2 hours per week;
 - c. Assignments – 5 hours per week.
2. Distance students:
 - a. Home study; including forums and revisions – 5 hours per week;
 - b. Assignments – 5 hours per week.

Learning Guides

Students should access the Learning Guides on the CH305 Moodle page for guidance through their studies for the semester. Please use the forum if you have specific questions.

Assessment Requirements

You will need to complete the following assessment requirements satisfactorily for this unit:

1. Document Analysis (1250 words; 20%)
2. Essay (1500 words; 30%)
3. 90-minute final exam (50%)

Contact students will be expected to attend all lectures; while the forum posts are the distance student's equivalent of classroom interaction. Just as class attendance is compulsory for on-campus students, forum participation is compulsory for distance students.

Students who fail to attend lectures or complete forum posts satisfactorily may be failed.

Required Resources

In order to complete the unit satisfactorily, you will need to have access to the following resources:

- **The weekly Module Learning Guides (posted on Moodle)**
- **Primary source documents (posted on Moodle)**

The Learning Guides are designed to be fairly comprehensive, but you are strongly encouraged to complete additional reading where possible to enhance your understanding of the various topics. The following two books (which are referenced in the Learning Guides and also in the Lecture Schedule on page 6) are recommended for further reading:

Davidson, Ivor J. 2004. *The Birth of the Church: From Jesus to Constantine, AD 30 – 312*. Volume One. The Baker History of the Church/The Monarch History of the Church. Grand Rapids: Baker/Oxford: Monarch.

Davidson, Ivor J. 2005. *A Public Faith: From Constantine to the Medieval World, AD 312 – 600*. Volume Two. The Baker History of the Church/The Monarch History of the Church. Grand Rapids: Baker/Oxford: Monarch. Pages 1-215 only.

Regrettably, the series to which these two books belong is now out of print, but the library has several copies of each. *The Birth of the Church* is also available as an ebook through the library catalogue.

Additionally, further learning resources will be made available on Moodle, our Online Learning Centre. These resources may include articles, extracts, contact lecture notes and other learning activities.

General Comments

It is my sincere desire to be of whatever help I can to make this an interesting and successful unit for you. Please do not hesitate to let me know if there is anything I can do to assist you. You can find my contact details below on page 7.

Lecture Schedule, Semester 2, 2017

Module	Date	Topic Read the Module Learning Guide	Additional Optional Readings	Seminar Readings Required
1	20 July	Unit Introduction; Definitions; Primary and Secondary Sources		Why Study Church History?
2	27 July	The First Churches and their World; Early Expansion; Apostolic Fathers	BC 19-49, 131-151, 178-183 NE 2, 3, 6-15, 26, 32	Analysing Historical Documents
3	3 Aug	Second Century Developments; The Apologists	BC 212-228, 271-296 NE 36-39, 93, 94, 96, 100	Irenaeus (NE 93, 94, 96)
4	10 Aug	Early Theological Issues (1)	BC 153-163; 183-187, 297-316 NE 84	Montanism (NE 84)
5	17 Aug	Early Theological Issues (2)	BC 163-178, 187-188 NE 71, 58-59	Gnosticism (NE 58, 59)
6	24 Aug	Church and Empire in the Second and Third Centuries	BC 189-212, 317-342 343-350 NE 16, 17, 22, 133-136, 221-222, 238	Pliny and Trajan (NE 16, 17)
7	31 Aug	Expansion and Development of the Church: Latin and Greek Christianity	BC 228-248, 249-269 NE 168, 174, 181-184	Origen (NE 181, 182, 183, 184)
8	7 Sep	Constantine; Church and State under a Christian Emperor	PF 11-18, 19-28, 42-46 NE 248-250, 252-254	Edict of Milan (NE 250)
9	14 Sep	Rise of Roman Primacy: Rivalry of the Great Sees	PF 119-132, 133-158 CCC 232-234	Leo (CCC 232, 233)
	21 Sept	Study Week 1		
	28 Sept	Study Week 2		
10	5 Oct	Theological Controversies 1: Arianism and the Council of Nicea (325); Trinitarian Reflection	PF 29-42, 47-67, 69-100 NE 280-284	Arius (NE 283, 284)
11	12 Oct	Theological Controversies 2: After Nicea; Constantinople (381), Ephesus (431) and Chalcedon (451); Christological Reflection	PF 101-119, 195-215, 242-246 NE 289, 291, 293 CCC 90, 222, 241, 246	Cyril and Nestorius (CCC 222)
12	19 Oct	Augustine: Life, Writings, Thought	PF 159-193 CCC 163, 166, 253, 189	Augustine (<i>Confessions</i> , Book 2)
13	26 Oct	Monasticism; Christian Worship and Organisation	BC 311-316; PF 133-158, 247-268, 269-294	Athanasius, <i>Life of St Anthony</i> (Lay, Readings in Historical Theology)

KEY: BC = Davidson, *The Birth of the Church*
NE = Stevenson, *A New Eusebius*

PF = Davidson, *A Public Faith*
CCC = Stevenson, *Creeeds, Councils and Controversies*

NOTE: You will find all of the seminar documents from NE and CCC posted on the Moodle page. **All** students are expected to study **all** seminar documents (contact students before the relevant seminar; online students in the relevant week). The other NE and CCC documents, and the Davidson readings, are optional, but highly desirable – use them for research or to flesh out your understanding of topics of interest.

UNIT LECTURER AND PREPARER



The unit CH305 “Early Church History (30-451)” is taught by Rev Dr D L Morcom. Although my given name is “Donald,” everyone has called me “D” (my initial) since I was about three days old. I was born in Brisbane but spent most of my childhood and youth and much of my adulthood in South Africa, where my parents served as missionaries. I have been a passionate Christ-follower for as long as I can remember. My professional background was in the printing industry and in Christian publishing. I studied at the Baptist Theological College of Southern Africa (LThHons) and at the University of South Africa (BA). After serving as pastor of two Baptist churches in the Johannesburg area, I studied at the Southern Baptist Theological Seminary in Louisville, Kentucky in the United States (MDiv, PhD). I was then appointed lecturer and later Principal of the Baptist Theological College in Johannesburg, where I taught for thirteen and a half years. I and my family returned to Australia in 2002. After three years of pastoral ministry I was appointed to Malyon College at the beginning of 2005, where I presently serve as lecturer.

I am married to Jackie, and we have three adult children, all of whom are married (Michelle, Bryan and Joanne), four grandchildren (so far!), and an energetic golden Labrador.

Contact details:

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UNIT ASSESSMENT

Assessment Instructions

In completing assessments, students should note that:

1. The **College requirements** for the writing and submission of assignments are to be adhered to at all times, as marks will be deducted for incorrect and poor presentation. Of particular importance is that the official College title page is to be used, and that the word length be indicated.
2. The current **Assignment Writing Guide** is available to all students on the Moodle site; it should be studied, both when starting out and at the beginning of each academic year as adjustments or changes may be made from time-to-time.
3. With respect to **length**, students are permitted to write at a length of 10% either side of the stated length; for example, a 1000-word assignment should be within a 900-1100 word length. Students will be penalized 1% per 100 words, or part thereof, under or over the stipulated length.
4. With respect to the **List of References**, a specific number of references will not be set; however, students should note the guidelines indicated for the specific assessment requirement. However, students should note that:
 - a. Bibles (including study Bibles), basic dictionaries and devotional guides are not regarded as academic references.
 - b. Electronic sources should generally not number more than half the required number of references, and should be used with caution.
5. The failure to adhere to the stipulated assessment **format** requirements will be penalized as follows:
 - a. Body of assignment:
 - i. 1st level – 1%
 - ii. 2nd and subsequent levels – 2%
 - b. List of References and referencing:
 - i. 1st level – 1%
 - ii. 2nd and subsequent levels – 2%

Grade Criteria

Bachelor degree students at the foundational undergraduate degree 300-level should note that grades are awarded on the following criteria:

Units at foundational level introduce undergraduate students to the foundational features and principles of a discipline or topic. The study of primary sources and the principles underlying their analysis are introduced, especially in Biblical Studies and Church History and where relevant in other fields of study. The foundation for the critical evaluation of ideas is established.

Pass

- ✓ Attempts to engage primary sources and is aware of their significance for the discipline.
- ✓ Evidences a basic understanding of the foundational features of the discipline.
- ✓ Shows an awareness of relevant scholarly viewpoints without necessarily engaging these in depth.

Credit

- ✓ Demonstrates an engagement with primary sources.
- ✓ Has begun to grasp the foundational features of the discipline.
- ✓ Is beginning to engage with a range of scholarly viewpoints.

Distinction

- ✓ Demonstrates ability in engaging primary sources, is beginning to understand their setting and historical context.
- ✓ Evidences a grasp of the foundational features of the discipline.
- ✓ Demonstrates emerging skills in the task of critically evaluating a range of scholarly viewpoints.

High Distinction

- ✓ Demonstrates a pronounced ability in engaging primary sources and understands their setting and historical context.
- ✓ Evidences a sound grasp of the foundational features of the discipline.
- ✓ Shows an ability to evaluate critically a range of scholarly viewpoints with empathy.

ASSESSMENT REQUIREMENTS

Requirement 1: Document Analysis (1250 words; 20%)

This requirement is designed to give you experience in working with primary source documents. **BEFORE** you attempt this piece of assessment, **PLEASE** ensure that you have read and understood the guidelines in “How To Write a Document Analysis” (on the CH305 Moodle page under “Resources for the Document Analysis Requirement”). *If you have any questions after studying these guidelines, please contact me before you go any further.*

Following the guidelines referred to above, write an analysis of the document/s for any **ONE** of seminars listed in the schedule on page 6 above, as assigned to you in discussion with the lecturer and the other members of the class. **NOTE: Of course, the document itself must be the focus of your analysis. But please don't overlook key assessment criterion 6 below: “Application: the student derives appropriate lessons from the content of the assigned document and applies these lessons to contemporary ministry.” See also the “Application” outcome on page 4 above.**

NOTES:

- You will be required to present your document analysis to the class in a seminar-style setting, perhaps in collaboration with another student; your grade, however, will be allocated solely on the basis of your own written submission.
- Please prepare a one-page summary of your class presentation for distribution to the lecturer and the class on the day of your presentation.

The **key assessment criteria** for this requirement are as follows:

1. The **focus** is on the text of document itself.
2. The document is properly named, referenced and set in context.
3. The main themes and argument of the document are empathetically reported and understood, analysed and critiqued; unfamiliar ideas and concepts are explained.
4. The entire document receives even coverage.
5. The document analysis is structured in a logical and orderly manner, and reaches appropriately substantiated conclusions.
6. Application: the student derives appropriate lessons from the content of the assigned document and applies these lessons to contemporary ministry.
7. The list of references is indicative of appropriate research.
8. Requirements for the writing of assignments have been adhered to.

Length: 1250 words

References: *The assigned primary source document is the foundational text; other primary sources by contemporaries as they have a bearing on understanding the assigned document; at least FIVE quality secondary sources to provide the necessary context*

Due: *The Thursday following your class presentation, by electronic submission on Moodle*

Mark allocation: 20%

Requirement 2: Essay (1500 words; 30%)

Please write a formal essay, complying with College guidelines for essay writing, on **one** of the following topics. **NOTE: Primary sources must be referred to wherever possible. As part of your essay, please also pay due attention to key assessment criterion 6 below: "Application: the student draws appropriate lessons from the substance of the essay and applies these lessons to contemporary ministry." See also the "Application" Learning Outcome on page 4 above.**

1. Discuss relationships between the early church and Judaism from the Day of Pentecost until the second Jewish Revolt (132 – 135).
2. Discuss the significance of **one** of the following for the history and development of the early church: Justin Martyr; Marcion; Irenaeus of Lyons; Tertullian; Origen; Anthony of Egypt; Basil the Great; Ambrose of Milan; John Chrysostom; Jerome; Leo the Great.
3. Discuss the significance of **one** of the following for the history and development of the early church: Montanism; Monarchianism; understandings of baptism in the first four centuries.

The **key assessment criteria** for this requirement are as follows:

1. Primary sources: relevant primary sources are selected, identified, analysed and quoted as appropriate.
2. There is clear evidence of the foundational features of church history as a discipline.
3. There is clear evidence of the ability to understand the argument of, report empathetically on and critically evaluate both primary and secondary sources.
4. Topic: the student understands what is required, identifies critical issues and remains focussed on the topic.
5. Argument: the student formulates an appropriate hypothesis, structures and argues the essay in a logical manner and organises the material accordingly, and reaches well-substantiated conclusions.
6. Application: the student draws appropriate lessons from the substance of the essay and applies these lessons to contemporary ministry.
7. The list of references is indicative of appropriate research.
8. Requirements for the writing of assignments have been adhered to.

Length: 1500 words

References: Pertinent primary sources **MUST** be used; additionally, at least **FIVE** quality secondary sources must be used

Due: Friday 20 October 2017, by electronic submission on Moodle

Mark allocation: 30%

Requirement 3: Examination (90 minutes; 50%)

A 90-minute examination will be written at the end of the semester as follows:

1. The examination covers all facets of the unit, except that there is no direct duplication between essay topics and exam questions.
2. The exam comprises three sections:
 - a. Twenty short questions (1 mark each)
 - b. Four paragraph-type questions (5 marks each)
 - c. A choice of one essay from three questions (20 marks)
3. **Please remember to include references to primary sources wherever possible.** The grade descriptors listed on page 9 above apply equally to exam grading.

Students should note that:

1. All unit topics are subject to assessment, but no topic will be assessed twice.
2. The examination may include any, but not necessarily all, topics.

The **key assessment criteria** for the paragraph and essay components of this requirement are as follows:

1. There is sustained evidence in each response that the topic has been clearly understood.
2. The content of each response is clearly focused on the topic; special attention is paid to key words in the topic (including such terms as “critically evaluate,” “assess,” “explain,” “compare and contrast,” and so on).
3. The response contains significant, concrete and specific historical detail.
4. The response covers the topic as comprehensively as can be expected in the available time (about 7½ minutes for each of the paragraph responses, and about 30 minutes for the essay).
5. Appropriate primary source material is used wherever possible (relevant primary source documents are named, quoted or alluded to; understanding of the argument of relevant primary sources is exhibited).
6. The information provided in the response is clearly and logically structured, and conclusions are clearly substantiated.

Length: 90 minutes

Date: As per the examination timetable – please check carefully!

Mark allocation: 50%

UNIT CONTRIBUTION TO GRADUATE ATTRIBUTES

Developing Christians of Influence

“Then I will give you shepherds after my own heart,
who will lead you with knowledge and understanding.”

(Jeremiah 3:15)

	1.	2.	3.	4.
Graduate Attribute 1: Personal Maturity – 'Shepherds with God's heart'				
a. grows a deepening relationship with Jesus			✓	
b. is secure in God's call with a desire and ability to learn and grow			✓	
c. is self-aware and maintains self-care			✓	
d. seeks and builds healthy relationships			✓	
e. is committed to living with integrity and prayerful dependence on God		✓		
Graduate Attribute 2: Theological Maturity – 'Knowledge and understanding of God's heart'				
a. knows and trusts the Bible		✓		
b. understands the context of diverse theological ideas	✓			
c. forms a personal theology which is both biblical and thoughtful	✓			
d. reflects theologically and applies the Bible to real life	✓			
e. is committed to helping others know God's grace and truth and live God's way		✓		
Graduate Attribute 3: Ministry Maturity – 'Knowledgeable and wise shepherds'				
a. is able to have a godly influence over others		✓		
b. possesses skills needed for chosen ministry path			✓	
c. understands cultures and contexts and is able to minister in a range of contexts			✓	
d. is able to work with and lead a team			✓	
e. is committed to serving, evangelising and mentoring others			✓	
<i>1. A major thrust of this unit</i>		<i>2. A contribution that this unit should make</i>		
<i>3. A possible function of this unit, but not targeted</i>		<i>4. An unlikely product of this unit</i>		

Note: Graduates who have not completed the curricular and non-curricular ministry aspects of Malyon's courses will tend to be most developed in Graduate Attribute 2.

Personal Maturity

If you want to become a person of influence, one of the most important things you can do is to cultivate relationships with influential people. But often this isn't possible – influential leaders are busy people whose time is in great demand. Even if they were willing to do some mentoring, most of us would find ourselves a long, long way down their list of priorities. Church history gives us the opportunity to meet at first hand some of the most influential Christian leaders who ever lived. Who cares if they just happen to be dead? They'll still act as a mirror and guide for you if you let them, and they have plenty of time on their hands! Your engagement with these people – letting their good qualities rub off on you and learning from their mistakes – will give you one of the best opportunities you will ever have to cultivate your personal and spiritual maturity.

Theological Maturity

One of the main objectives in studying church history is to observe theology in action. A first-hand encounter with some of the leading characters in the early church will draw you into the great theological conversation and help you to ask more of the right questions. There are important lessons to be learned about the practical application of theology by observing these great Christians in their struggle to work out the implications of their theological convictions in their concrete contexts.

Ministry Maturity

It's hard to imagine a more challenging ministry context than the world of the first few centuries of the Christian era. There is thus a tremendous amount to be learned about ministry – positively, and sometimes negatively – from the example of our early church forebears. Their wrestling with formulating theology and working out its implications in what was often a hostile environment has much to teach anyone who aspires to minister in the twenty-first century.

RECOMMENDED READINGS

The list below provides you with resources that relate to the unit material and topics under consideration.

See also the useful bibliographies in the back of the two books by Davidson.

Primary Source Documents

The Ante-Nicene Fathers (10 volumes). Grand Rapids: Eerdmans.

The Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers (two series; 14 volumes each). Grand Rapids: Eerdmans.

Bettenson, Henry (ed). 1956. *The Early Christian Fathers*. London: Oxford University Press.

Bettenson, Henry (ed). 1970. *The Later Christian Fathers*. London: Oxford University Press.

Bettenson, Henry, and Chris Maunder (eds). 1999. *Documents of the Christian Church*. Third edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Chadwick, Henry (trans). 1992. *Augustine: Confessions*. Books 1-9. Oxford World's Classics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Coakley, John W, and Andrea Sterk. 2004. *Readings in World Christian History*. Volume I, *Earliest Christianity to 1453*. Maryknoll: Orbis.

Harding, Mark (ed). 2003. *Early Christian Life and Thought in Social Context: A Reader*. London: T & T Clark International.

Kelly, J N D. 1972. *Early Christian Creeds*. London: Longman.

Maier, Paul L (trans). 1999. *Eusebius: The Church History – A New Translation with Commentary*. Grand Rapids: Kregel.

Stevenson, J. 1987. *A New Eusebius: Documents Illustrating the History of the Church to AD 337*. Second edition; revised W H C Frend. London: SPCK.

Stevenson, J. 1989. *Creeds, Councils and Controversies: Documents Illustrating the History of the Church AD 337-461*. Second edition; revised W H C Frend. London: SPCK.

Secondary References

There is a mass of literature available on the material covered in this unit. The following list is intended to provide some initial guidance for you in selecting suitable resources for your assessment tasks and/or personal interests. Books marked * are also available as ebooks and can be accessed through the library catalogue.

Harvey, Susan Ashbrook, and David G Hunter (eds). 2008. *The Oxford Handbook of Early Christian Studies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Behr, John. 2001. *The Way to Nicea*. Formation of Christian Theology. Crestwood: St Vladimir's Seminary Press.

- Behr, John. 2004. *The Nicene Faith. Formation of Christian Theology*. Crestwood: St Vladimir's Seminary Press.
- Bercot, David W (ed). *A Dictionary of Early Christian Beliefs: A Reference Guide to More than 700 Topics Discussed by the Early Church Fathers*. Peabody: Hendrickson.
- Brown, Peter. 2000. *Augustine of Hippo: A Biography*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Bryan, C. 2005. *Render to Caesar: Jesus, the Early Church, and the Roman Superpower*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Chadwick, Henry. 1967. *The Early Church*. The Pelican History of the Church. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Chadwick, Henry. 2001. *The Church in Ancient Society: From Galilee to Gregory the Great*. Oxford History of the Christian Church. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- *Chadwick, Henry. 2001. *Augustine: A Very Short Introduction*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Cooper, Derek. 2016. "Part 1: Christianity from the First to the Seventh Centuries: Asia, Africa, Europe." In *Introduction to World Christian History*. Downers Grove: IVP Academic.
- Cross, F L, and E A Livingstone (eds). 1997. *Dictionary of the Christian Church*. Third edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Cunningham, Mary. 2002. *Faith in the Byzantine World*. Oxford: Lion.
- Daley, Brian E. 1991. *The Hope of the Early Church: A Handbook of Patristic Eschatology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- *Davidson, Ivor J. 2004. *The Birth of the Church: From Jesus to Constantine, AD 30 – 312*. Volume One. The Baker History of the Church/The Monarch History of the Church. Grand Rapids: Baker/Oxford: Monarch.
- Davidson, Ivor J. 2005. *A Public Faith: From Constantine to the Medieval World, AD 312 – 600*. Volume Two. The Baker History of the Church/The Monarch History of the Church. Grand Rapids: Baker/Oxford: Monarch. Pages 1-215.
- Drobner, Hubertus R. 2007. *The Fathers of the Church: A Comprehensive Introduction*. Peabody: Hendrickson.
- Essler, Philip F (ed). 2000. *The Early Christian World*. 2 volumes. London: Routledge.
- Evans, G R (ed). 2004. *The First Christian Theologians: An Introduction to Theology in the Early Church*. Malden: Blackwell.
- Ferguson, Everett. 2003. *Backgrounds of Early Christianity*. Third edition. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans.
- Ferguson, Everett. 2005. *Church History*. Volume One. *From Christ to Pre-Reformation*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan.
- Ferguson, Everett. 2009. *Baptism in the Early Church: History, Theology, and Liturgy in the First Five Centuries*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans.

- *Foster, Paul (ed). 2010. *Early Christian Thinkers: The Lives and Legacies of Twelve Key Figures*. Downers Grove: IVP Academic.
- Frend, W H C. 1982. *The Early Church*. Philadelphia: Fortress.
- Frend, W H C. 1984. *The Rise of Christianity*. Philadelphia: Fortress.
- Frend, W H C. 2003. *From Dogma to History: How Our Understanding of the Early Church Developed*. London: SCM.
- Grant, Michael. 1998. *The Emperor Constantine*. London: Phoenix.
- Grant, Robert M. 2004. *Augustus to Constantine: The Rise and Triumph of Christianity in the Roman World*. Louisville: Westminster John Knox.
- *Guy, Laurie. 2004. *Introducing Early Christianity: A Topical Survey of Its Life, Beliefs and Practices*. Downers Grove: IVP.
- *Hall, Christopher A. 2002. *Learning Theology with the Church Fathers*. Downers Grove: InterVarsity Press.
- Hall, Stuart G. 2005. *Doctrine and Practice in the Early Church*. London: SPCK.
- Harrison, Carol. 2000. *Augustine: Christian Truth and Fractured Humanity*. Christian Theology in Context. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hilhorst, Anthony (ed). 2004. *The Apostolic Age in Patristic Thought*. Leiden: Brill.
- Horsley, Richard A (ed). 2005. *Christian Origins*. Minneapolis: Fortress.
- Hubbard, Moyer, V. 2010. *Christianity in the Greco-Roman World: A Narrative Introduction*. Peabody: Hendrickson.
- *Jefford, Clayton N. 2005. *The Apostolic Fathers: An Essential Guide*. Nashville: Abingdon Press.
- Jefford, Clayton N. 2006. *The Apostolic Fathers and the New Testament*. Peabody: Hendrickson.
- *Jefford, Clayton N. 2012. *Reading the Apostolic Fathers: A Student's Introduction*. 2nd ed. Peabody: Hendrickson.
- Kannengiesser, Charles. 2006. *Handbook of Patristic Exegesis: The Bible in Ancient Christianity*. Leiden: Brill.
- Kelly, J N D. 1976. *Early Christian Doctrines*. Fifth edition. New York: Harper & Row.
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Internet Resources

- “Augustine of Hippo” <http://www9.georgetown.edu/faculty/jod/augustine/>
- “Christian Classics Ethereal Library” <http://www.ccel.org/>
- “Christian History” (fairly popular but helpful range of articles)
<http://www.christianitytoday.com/ch/>
- “Early Christian Writings” <http://www.earlychristianwritings.com/>
- “The Fathers of the Church” (New Advent site) <http://www.newadvent.org/fathers/>
- The first two “Parts” of “The Story of the Church” (basic; helpful summaries)
<http://www.ritchies.net/churchhi.htm>

Note on the use of the internet

There is obviously a tremendous amount of information available on every conceivable topic on the internet. Please be aware, however, that this information is of a very uneven quality – while there are some outstanding sites (such as those listed above), the ease of publishing anything on the internet has resulted in a tremendous amount of rubbish being posted there too. Always confirm information gleaned from the internet by checking it against reputable printed sources. In the event that you do use the internet as a source, please include the URLs in your documentation and list of references as you would any other source.

ACT POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

Key Policies

Students should take note of the following ACT policies:

1. Unit Moderation Policy.
2. Academic Misconduct Policy.
3. Academic Appeals Policy.

Accessing Documents

These and other policy documents are publically available in the following handbooks, through links on ACT's home page (www.actheology.edu.au):

1. Undergraduate Handbook.
2. Postgraduate Handbook.
3. Student Policy Handbook.
4. International Student Handbook.
5. Distance Education Handbook.

These should be read in conjunction with the 'Recent Updates' link found on the ACT website.